## HARSAC

# How Geo-Spatial Technology Using for Land Record Reforms Under NLRMP in Haryana





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# **HARSAC**

- Registered Society under DST, GoH
- Established: 1986
- Projects
  Completed : 115
  Ongoing : 25

# **VISION**

 Promoting
 G- Governance in the state of Haryana

# MISSION

- Act as a Nodal Agency for Geospatial Applications
- Management of Natural Resources
- Promoting Education & Training in RS & GIS



## ROAD MAP FOR NLRMP IN HARYANA



# HARYANA REVENUE SYSTEM

• Statistics

Survey and Settlement 1907-13 Re-Survey for Consolidation 1957-6144,

- Area
- Villages
- Musavies
- Min. Parcels

44,212 Sq. Km. 7085 65000 1.05 Cr



- Fairly evolved Land Record System
  - Divided into uniform grids of 1 acre each called Kilas
  - Each 25 Kila grid is called a Murraba
  - 1 Kila = 40\*36 Karam
  - 1 Karam = 5.5 feet





#### HARSAC INITIATIVE – MODERNIZATION OF LAND RECORDS

**NLRMP INITIATED** 



| SCOPE OF WORK                                   |                                  |                              |                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Village / Tehsil Map<br>Creation                | Mosaicing                        | Document Retrieval<br>System |                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Geo-database                                    | Ortho-<br>rectification          |                              | ETS survey            |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | DTM Extraction                   | Metadata Creation            |                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Print for Patwari<br>Updation and<br>Validation | Goo referencing                  |                              | DGPS Survey           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Geo-Linking with RoR                            | Geo-referencing                  | Printing of<br>Documents     |                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Digitization of                                 | Satellite<br>Triangulation       |                              | Monumentation         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scanning of Musavis                             | Data Acquisition<br>with <10 ONA | Scanning of Old<br>Documents |                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIGITIZATION                                    | HRSI<br>PROCESSING               | DOCUMENT<br>SCANNING         | SURVEY /<br>RE-SURVEY |  |  |  |  |  |

#### NLRMP

### **HRYANA BUSINESS PROCESSING UNIT (H-BPU)**







Kila grid of 40X36 Karam size is created using GIS tools.

Registration and Overlaying of kila grid with scanned musavi

Dimension based digitization with defined set of layers and attributes

**Create digital vector with numeric attributes.** 

Mosacing of all the musavies of the village to prepare Sajara Map

#### **NLRMP Haryana - Methodology**

| - A B Create                                    | New Feature   | Target:                                  | <u>_</u> |  | <b>)</b> 🖸 ≽ | <b>₩?</b> | Spatial Ac | ljustment 🕶     | k/24           | ≫ ⊞≌,<br>⊠Ø⊟ | 2 <b>0</b> 10                             |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|----------|--|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---|---|---|--|
| rencing   |   |  |          | Topologyi                                |              |           | -          | <u>  _ ] _</u>  |                |              |   |   |   |  |
| Digitization Process & Individu                 | al Mussavi Data   |  | 0        | 14                                       | 15/1         | 15/2      | 11         | 12              | 13             | 14           | 15  | 188 144/1   |   |  |
| Chila_Poly                                      |   |  |          | 8  | 16           |           | 20         | 19              | 18<br>10       | 17           | 16/2                                      | 145<br>10   |   |  |
| Identify from:                                  | Poly<br>Location:   | 862.653 -556.107 U                       | nknown   | • Units                                  | 25           |           | 21         | 22              | 23             | 24           | 25/1                                      | 146   |   |  |
| 王<br>王<br>王<br>王<br>王<br>王                      | Field<br>FID<br>Shape<br>OBJECTID_1<br>OBJECTID             | Value<br>1219<br>Polygon<br>1235<br>2964 |          |  | 5            |           | 1          | 2               | 3              | 4            | 25/2<br>5                                 | 66<br>57<br>153   |   |  |
| ]<br>]<br>ea<br>]                               | KIlla_No<br>Area_Karam<br>Murabba_No<br>NVCode<br>Unique_Id | 2<br>1440<br>19<br>2409<br>2409/19/2     |          | 2<br>1 1440<br>0 19<br>2409<br>2409/19/2 |              |           | 6          |                 | 10             | 9            | 8   | 7   | 6 |  |
| 2 Morabba_Poly                                  | 1   |  | 3        | 14                                       | 15           | 15        | -15        | 9<br>19<br>- 13 | 13             | 14           | 15  | 25 <sup>191</sup>   |   |  |
| Village_Boundary  Canal  Canal_Poly  Road  Road |   |  | ji<br>R  | 17                                       | 16           | 21/       | 1 -21/4 -  | - 22            | 13<br>23<br>23 | 215          | 275 <sup>276</sup> 277<br>278<br>15 15 15 | 2779 280 171<br>281 172 175<br>15 160 174                 |   |  |
| Other_Plots  Kila  Kila_Poly                    |   |  |          | 24                                       | 21/1         | 21        | /1 21/2    | Ż               | 23             |              | 4 63 <sup>164</sup><br>4 65/1<br>4 165/2  | 14 64/3 168/2 173<br>164/3 168/2 173<br>2 166/3 167/2 187 |   |  |
| OR Data Joining                                 |   | -  |          | 23 4                                     | 5/1 5/2      | 1/        | 1 1/2      | 2               | 24             | •            | 289<br>290<br>291<br>292<br>294<br>294    | 297 299 302 3<br>296 300 302 307 310                      |   |  |
| Source Selection                                |   |  |          | 000                                      | H 4          |           |            |                 |                |              |   |   |   |  |

January 30, 2013

## IMPORTING & QUALITY CHECK OF DIGITIZED DATA INTO GEODATABASE





# IMPORTING & QUALITY CHECK OF DIGITIZED DATA INTO GEODATABASE



Now, the application will:

- Split the data out into various parts (e.g. geographic features, table records, etc.)
- Append them to the appropriate layers and tables in the database
- Update all project management records



#### **Digitized Sajara before Updation**



#### **Digitized Sajara after Updation**



#### **GEO-REFERENCING AND OVERLAYING WITH HRSI**



#### **Analysis of Area Differences**



#### ÷-+ roborodAt l ¥ 1 63 150 4 5 × • Q \*\* 2409/6/6 2409/5/10 2409/5/9 53 87 4 = **₿** k 0 2409/5/12 2409/6/15 2409/5/11 桷 . ×Y <u>+?</u>+ 4 Ð D 2409/5/19 2409/6/16 2409/5/20

| ERROR ASSESSMENT: MUSSA | <b>VI WITH GEC</b> | <b>)-REFERENCED</b> | <b>VECTORS</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|
|                         |                    |                     |                |

|    |            | <b>Vector After</b> | Difference  |            |
|----|------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|
|    | Mussavi    | geo-                | due to geo- |            |
|    | dimension( | reference           | reference   | Difference |
|    | m)         | (m)                 | (m)         | in (%)     |
| AB | 60.35      | 60.37               | 0.02        | 0.03       |
| BC | 67.06      | 66.91               | 0.15        | 0.22       |
| CD | 60.35      | 60.37               | 0.02        | 0.03       |
| DA | 67.06      | 66.91               | 0.15        | 0.22       |

#### Topology: ::: ÷ • $\Theta$ \*\* 2409/5/9 2409/6/6 2409/5/10 53 m 6 4 k™ M k 409/5/12 0 2409/5/11 2409/6/15 44 • ×Y <u>\*</u>?+ 4 圓 Ð 2409/6/16 2409/5/20

#### ERROR ASSESSMENT: MUSSAVI WITH GEO-REFERENCED IMAGE

|    | Mussavi<br>dimension(<br>m) | Digitization<br>from geo-<br>reference<br>Image | Difference<br>(m) | Difference<br>(%) |
|----|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| AB | 60.35                       | 60.01   | 0.34              | 0.56              |
| BC | 67.06                       | 66.84   | 0.21              | 0.32              |
| CD | 60.35                       | 60.16   | 0.19              | 0.31              |
| DA | 67.06                       | 66.87   | 0.19              | 0.28              |

## MONUMENTATION-PLANNING

• To create a state wide network of monuments HARSAC has finalized the distribution of monuments as

### -SOI Master Control Points: 35 Nos.

 Primary Network- 20 kms interval: 121 points

Secondary Network- 8 kms interval
 589 points

 Tertiary Network – on shehda points (Village trijunctions): Approximately 20,000

Auxiliary Points – To be placed for survey wherever sufficient controls are not available



#### Image Acquisition: 24<sup>th</sup> March 2011 (Viewing Scale 1:250)



### **MONUMENTATION - DESIGN**













## Validation & Certification by DRO Officials

#### National Land Record Modernization Program-Haryana



#### Identification of Old Sehda Monument



#### Murba Stone Identified on Musavi and Ground



## Validation & Certification by DRO Officials

National Land Record Modemization Program-Haryana



#### Identification of Old Sehda Monument

- Traverse around Priority Villages of Panchkula using ETS &
- Correction of Traverse Closing Error.



- Traverse around Priority Villages of Panchkula using ETS
- Special Care is taken while selecting GCP on ground so that it can be easily located on Satellite Data.



- Geo-referencing of High Resolution Satellite Data Using Auxiliary Point ESTABLISHED during ETS Traverse.
- Check Points are also established during Traverse





## Mosaic of Villages

- All villages after Updation are Mosaiced
- A list of Co-ordinates were generated from Geo-referenced Mosaic.
- These Co-ordinates were then fed in ETS and Transferred on Ground using Stake-Out method.

| Featle - | l nk 🔻 | Code 🔻  | Remarks J      | Fasting 🔹     | Northing 🔹     |
|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 101      | 101    | CDS 5   | DCDS Point     | 675707 847661 | 330/053 036700 |
| 101      | 191    | 0F3-3   | Toro Full      | 075734.000570 | 3334333.030730 |
| 190      | 190    | M101    | Traverse Point | 6/5/31.8395/3 | 3394930.292260 |
| 189      | 189    | M100    | Traverse Point | 675650.547171 | 3395006.368460 |
| 188      | 188    | M99     | Traverse Point | 675521.636355 | 3394917.781130 |
| 187      | 187    | M98     | Traverse Point | 678230.034237 | 3396078.398050 |
| 186      | 186    | M97     | Traverse Point | 677955.143758 | 3395705.517060 |
| 179      | 179    | GPS-4   | DGPS Point     | 678222.921949 | 3394762.528850 |
| 178      | 178    | M96     | Traverse Point | 678113.212624 | 3394615.292300 |
| 177      | 177    | M95     | Traverse Point | 678127.384317 | 3394602.005660 |
| 176      | 176    | TTTBM-1 | TBMs           | 677264.221799 | 3393130.193250 |
| 175      | 175    | M94     | Traverse Point | 677433.101121 | 3393295.684600 |
| 174      | 174    | TM1     | TBMs           | 677519.865273 | 3393090.810960 |
| 173      | 173    | M93     | Traverse Point | 677461.316383 | 3393280.571600 |
| 172      | 172    | M92     | Traverse Point | 677535.711660 | 3393129.762350 |
| 168      | 168    | M91     | Traverse Point | 677561.104768 | 3393174.708460 |
| 166      | 166    | M90     | Traverse Point | 677609.008008 | 3393222.862730 |
| 165      | 165    | M89     | Traverse Point | 677609.234303 | 3393240.979030 |
| 164      | 164    | M88     | Traverse Point | 677642.771356 | 3393274.426450 |
| 163      | 163    | M87     | Traverse Point | 677674.440624 | 3393280.094160 |
| 160      | 160    | M86     | Traverse Point | 677696.745081 | 3393314.899890 |
| 157      | 157    | M85     | Traverse Point | 677786.695568 | 3393371.299960 |



- Entire Data is downloaded from ETS
- Traverse Line Drawing is generated from this data
- Closing error is analyzed and eliminated using AutoCAD Civil.











### EXISTING WAY OF KEEPING RECORD





...get your Land Records Online

#### Haryana Land Record Document Management L Retrieval System

- Home - About us - Services - Contact



#### **ABOUT US**

Read more

Haryana state has taken a lead in the modernization of land records in the state by digitizing the cadastral maps for better land management in the state. Under the newly launched centrally sponsored program called National Land Record Modernization Programme (NLRMP) being funded by Ministry of Rural Development, GOI,.....

#### **OUR SERVICES**

The Scheme of Computerization of Land Records was started in the State in the year 1990-91 when Rewari district was taken up as a pilot district for computerizing land records.

#### Read more

|  | NDER | THE | PRO | VISION | OF |
|--|------|-----|-----|--------|----|
|--|------|-----|-----|--------|----|

| Sign In                |        |
|------------------------|--------|
| User Name:             |        |
| Password:              |        |
| Remember me next time. |        |
|                        | Log In |
|                        |        |
|                        |        |
|                        |        |

Powered by RAMTeCH

#### **NLRMP Haryana – DMS Application**

#### Map View Document View ¥ Document Type Jamabandi Ð ٠ Show Documents 14/2 $\frac{13}{1}$ District Ambala ¥ 11 12 005 14/1 004 15 Tehsil Ambala ¥ 20<sub>R0ad</sub>9 18 17 16 6/1 22 24 21/123 24/24/: 25 21 22 Kurbanpur ¥ Village -23 \_ 🗆 🛛 🔡 Identify Period पिताजी दादाजी Murabba नाम Murabba Khasra Khewat Marla Khatoni Kanal का नाम का नाम 11 सावन सिह 66 8 महिन्द्र सिह त्लसी 5 25 101 0 Khasara जगीनद्र सिंह सावन सिंह 66 8 त्लसी 5 25 101 0 20 1 जसबीर सिंह चरण सिंह तेजा सिह 5 25 66 101 8 0 Show 21 2: महिन्द्र सिंह सावन सिह 66 गुरनाम कौर 5 25 101 8 0 5 66 8 जोगिल्द्र सिंह गुरनाम कौर सावन सिह 25 101 0 Year of Document 90 khasra 🖵 🗹 Data Layers < > - Mis\_poly 🗹 Road Close 4J

#### Identify Khasra Details in Hindi - After clicking on required Khasra

<u>Go Back</u>

| et your Land Records Online  |                |             |                   | Retrieval S                  | System   |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------|
|                              | -• Home        | -• Map -• I | Report —● Upload  | -• Profile                   | • Logout |
|                              |                |             |                   |                              |          |
|                              |                |             | District          | Ambala                       | v        |
| and the second states of the | 1 Bet          | THE         | Tehsil            | Ambala                       | *        |
| بالشيس هيل بلن الم مسالة     | المان بعار الم | Cr From     | Village           | Kurbanpur                    | •        |
|                              |                |             | Docume            | nt Musavis                   |          |
|                              |                |             | Period            | 1963-1964                    |          |
|                              |                |             | Show E<br>Previos | ocument Prin<br>Page Next Pa | t        |





Print

## Storage System for NLRMP

## NLRMP Data is Invaluable

- Land Records
  - One of the most important record in the state
- Fundamental blocks for developing NLRMP Database
  - Satellite Imagery / Aerial Imagery / ETS
  - DGPS Control Points
  - Digital Elevation Models
  - Orthorectified Dataset
  - Scanned Documents
  - Vector Maps
  - GIS Database (includes all)
- Significant Value Addition by Implementing agency
  - Almost Double the Investment

# Storage Solution – Some Thoughts

- Imperative to protect this "Invaluable Data"
- Digital Information Storage
  - Comprehensive
  - Latest Technology
  - Fast Retrieve
  - Expandable
  - Should Use Commodity Hardware
  - Provide adequate security, backup & disaster recovery
  - Integrated with Metadata
    - For easy search & discovery
  - Integrate with Spatial Data Infrastructure
- Ensure Longevity of Digital Information

### **PROOF OF CONCEPT**

- All Service Providers completed an end-to-end Proof of concept
- Problems Identified in respective villages
- Solved in consultation with Revenue officers of respective Tehsils
- Khewat wise with latest Jamabandi was distributed to each owner
- Later on a Jalsa-E-Aam was conducted in PoC village
- Grievances were solved

## Jalsa e- Aam Kurbanpur



## JALSA-E – AAM Village Bhandhaheri Distt. Hisar





# Map Gallery



![](_page_49_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_50_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_51_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_52_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_53_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_54_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_55_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_56_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### DMS Introduction to Villagers

![](_page_57_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Picture_4.jpeg)

January 30, 2013

## INTERSTATE CADASTRAL MAPPING ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

![](_page_58_Figure_1.jpeg)

# Mehriya Village (District-Hanumaangarh)

Serda

RAJASTER

#### Serda Village (District-Hanumaangarh)

# Gawar Village (District-Bhiwani)

HARYANA

![](_page_60_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Picture_0.jpeg)

## INTERSTATE COMPARISON OF AREA

| Village- N                    | Mehriya                  | Tehsil- Bhadra                       |                                   |                             |                                  |                                     |                                       | District-Hanumaangarh               |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Total Area in<br>hect. as per | Total Area<br>from scale | Area Differnce in<br>hect. (ROR-Map) | Area Difference in<br>% (ROR-Map) | Total Area in<br>Hect. From | Area Differnce in<br>hect. (ROR- | Area Difference in<br>% (ROR-Image) | Area Differnce in<br>hect.(Map-image) | Area Difference in<br>% (ROR-image) |  |  |
| ROR                           | based                    |                                      |                                   | Satellite Data              | Image)                           |                                     |                                       | , U,                                |  |  |
|                               | Map(sajra)               |                                      |                                   |                             |                                  |                                     |                                       |                                     |  |  |
| 663.23                        | 660.451                  | 2.779                                | 0.419009997                       | 657.195                     | 6.035                            | 0.909940745                         | 3.256                                 | 0.493                               |  |  |

| Village- Sher | /illage- Sherda Tehsil- Bhadra |                 |               | District-Hanumaangarh |                 |               | Division-Bikaner   |                               |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                |                 |               |                       |                 |               |                    |                               |
| Total Area in | Total Area from                | Area Difference | Area          | Total Area in         | Area Difference | Area          | Area Difference in | Area Difference in % (Map and |
| hect. as per  | scale based                    | in (ROR and     | Difference in | Hect. From            | in Hec (ROR and | Difference in | Hec (Map and       | Image)                        |
| ROR           | Map(sajra)                     | Map)            | % Hec ( ROR   | Satellite Data        | Image)          | % (ROR and    | Image)             |                               |
| 4401.54       | 4365.18                        | 36.36           | 0.82607451    | 4370.09               | 31.450          | 0.715         | 4.910              | 13.504                        |

#### **Future-ICT Patwari in Haryana**

![](_page_63_Picture_1.jpeg)

### **Advantages of Using Stereo HRSI for NLRMP**

- Large area coverage and timely availability. This saves time and minimizes ground work .
- Accurate geo-referencing of image and cadastral maps using the reflecting benchmark points surveyed using DGPS.
- Overlaying of the digital cadastral maps on HRSI provides information of the gaps in the village boundaries.
- Using the stereo satellite data and photogrammetry process, issues like relief distortion and scale correction is addressed.
- Helps in Identification of Sehda stone location for tertiary survey.

# Small Efforts Nay Lead to Big Results

![](_page_65_Picture_1.jpeg)